

DOI:10.13350/j.cjpb.230325

• 综述 •

## 抗新型冠状病毒肺炎中药的研究进展

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**【摘要】** 新型冠状病毒肺炎(Coronavirus disease 2019, COVID-19)在世界范围内大流行以来, 已成为全球公共卫生重大事件。目前 COVID-19 的应对方案主要包括疫苗、抗体、化学药物及中药。其中, 中药在抗 COVID-19 过程中发挥了积极作用。单味中药如金银花、甘草、穿心莲、黄芩、虎杖、大黄、连翘、黄芪, 中药单体如槲皮素、甘草酸、木犀草素、山奈酚、黄芩素等有潜在的抗 COVID-19 作用。另外, 中药方剂如连花清瘟颗粒(胶囊)(LHQW)、金花清感颗粒(JHQG)、清肺排毒汤(QFDP)、宣肺败毒颗粒(XFBD)等国家诊疗方案推荐的中药配方对于 COVID-19 的防治具有较好的疗效。本文总结了目前抗 COVID-19 中药的研究进展, 探讨其抗病毒分子机制, 旨在为中药治疗 COVID-19 提供理论依据和新思路, 加速中药在 COVID-19 救治过程中的积极应用。

**【关键词】** 中药; COVID-19; 分子机制; 综述

**【中图分类号】** R563.1

**【文献标识码】** A

**【文章编号】** 1673-5234(2023)03-0369-06

[*Journal of Pathogen Biology.* 2023 Mar;18(3):369-372, inside back cover, back cover.]

### Research progress of traditional chinese medicine against COVID-19

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**【Abstract】** The transmission and pandemic of coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) poses serious threat to public health safety and global economy. Current countermeasures against COVID-19 include vaccines, antibodies, chemical drugs and traditional Chinese medicine (TCM). Among them, TCM plays a key role in the anti-COVID-19 process. Single Chinese herbal medicines such as honeysuckle, licorice, andrographis paniculata, scutellaria baicalensis, polygonum cuspidatum, rhubarb, forsythia suspensa, astragalus membranaceus and Chinese herbal monomer such as quercetin, glycyrrhizic acid, luteolin, kaempferol and baicalein etc show potential anti-SARS-CoV-2 effects. In addition, TCM prescriptions such as Lianhua Qingwen Granules (Capsules) (LHQW), Jinhua Qinggan Granules (JHQG), Qingfei Paidu Decoction (QFDP), Xuanfei Baidu Granules (XFBD) and other TCM prescriptions recommended by Chinese national diagnosis and treatment program exhibit potent effects on the prevention and treatment of COVID-19. This review summarized the progress and potential molecular mechanisms of anti-SARS-CoV-2 TCM, aiming to provide theoretical basis, prospects and accelerate the active application of TCM for the treatment of COVID-19.

**【Key words】** Traditional Chinese medicine; COVID-19; molecular mechanism; review

\* COVID-19 是由新型冠状病毒(severe acute respiratory disease corona virus 2, SARS-CoV-2)引起的高度传染性呼吸道疾病, 不同感染者的临床症状表现存在差异, 可分为无症状感染者、轻症患者、中度和重症患者。SARS-CoV-2 利用其表面的刺突蛋白(Spike, S)上的受体结合域(Receptor binding domain, RBD)识别宿主细胞上的血管紧张素转换酶2(Angiotensin converting enzyme 2, ACE2)受体, 进入宿主并复制。病毒入侵细胞诱导损伤反应、焦亡、免疫细胞浸润、促炎细胞因子的表达和适应性免疫系统的激活, 其中细胞因子风暴是导致重症的重要原因。病毒复制周期中的酶和蛋白质是抗冠状病毒药物的主要潜在靶点, 目前抗冠状病毒药物的研究热点主要集中在 S 蛋白、RNA 依赖的 RNA 聚合酶(RNA dependent RNA polymerase, RdRp)、以及主蛋白酶(3CLpro)和木瓜蛋白酶样蛋白酶(PLpro)等。

目前多款中药单体或方剂可有效抑制 SARS-CoV-2 感染、减轻 COVID-19 患者的临床症状, 控制疾病进程, 但其作

用机制尚不明确。因此, 本综述系统地分析并阐述了中药抗 COVID-19 的研究进展, 同时阐述了高频使用的中药抗病毒分子机制, 以期为临幊上中药抗 COVID-19 的应用提供理论参考。

### 1 中药在抗病毒中的应用及发展

中药几千年来在治疗人类疾病过程中发挥着不可替代的作用。公元前 200 年的《黄帝内经》中首次描述了抗感染性疾病的中药方剂<sup>[1]</sup>; 中医经典著作《伤寒论》中的五苓散, 可通利三焦水道, 增强身体机能, 在古代经常被用于治疗瘟疫; 麻杏石甘汤作为清热宣肺平喘药的代表, 用于治疗高热和呼吸困难, 是重要的抗瘟疫组方。目前这些方剂在我国仍然被广泛使用。

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- 【收稿日期】 2022-10-17 【修回日期】 2023-01-03
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- 【收稿日期】 2022-10-13 【修回日期】 2022-01-06